



()

*

()

1)

(1)

(1)

(1)

1

,

11 :

11 :

*

) ((

.()

(...)

)

.()

(...

)

(

)

.()

(

()

.()

.()

()()

()()

.()

/

/

/

(WHO)

.()

)

)

(

)

.()

SPSS

(

()

- (SPSS Inc., Chicago, IL, USA) /

()

/

)

(

(/)

)

()

(/)

()

(

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

/

()

()

()

/

/

:

** (%) ()

()

*()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

*

ICU

-

**

CCU-1*

-

()

:

*

() ()

()

()

()

()

() ()

()

()

1

(/)

(/)

*

()
(P> /)

(

/

/

.)

/

/

()

/

)
(

)

(

(/)

(Safety Box)

(/)

)

(

)

(

()

) ,

(

...

()

()

()

()

()

(/)

(/)

)

()

(

()

/

/)

(/)

(/)

(

/

/ /

()

/

, ()

/

/

()

/

/

)

()

()

(

/

. ()

/

. ()

()

/

. ()

)

(

)

/

(

References:

1. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). Draft guideline for environmental infection control in healthcare facilities, 2001, 96-101.
2. Cheng YW, Sung FC, Yang Y, et al. Medical waste production at hospitals and associated factors. *Waste Manag* 2008. (Accessed August 2, 2008, at: <http://www.science-direct.com>).
3. World Health Organization. Healthcare waste management (HCWM), some basic information on healthcare waste, 2006. (Accessed August 2, 2008, at: http://www.healthcarewaste.org/en/123_hcw_general.htm).
4. Bdour A, Altrabsheh B, Hadadin N, et al. Assessment of medical wastes management practice: a case study of the northern part of Jordan. *Waste Manag* 2007; 27:746-59.
5. Blenkarn JI. Medical wastes management in the south of Brazil. *Waste Manag* 2006;26:315-7.
6. Nemathaga F, Maringa S, Chimuka L. Hospital solid waste management practices in Limpopo Province, South Africa: A case study of two hospitals. *Waste Manag* 2008;28:1236-45.
7. Da Silva CE, Hoppe AE, Ravanello MM, et al. Medical wastes management in the south of Brazil. *Waste Manag* 2005;25:600-5.
8. Miyazaki M, Une H. Infectious waste management in Japan: a revised regulation and a management process in medical institutions. *Waste Manag* 2005;25:616-21.
9. Mühlich M, Scherrer M, Daschner FD. Comparison of infectious waste management in European hospitals. *J Hosp Infect* 2003; 55:260-8.
10. Diaz LF, Savage GM, Eggerth LL. Alternatives for the treatment and disposal of healthcare wastes in developing countries. *Waste Manag* 2005;25:626-37.
11. Tsakona M, Anagnostopoulou E, Gidarakos E. Hospital waste management and toxicity evaluation: a case study. *Waste Manag* 2007;27:912-20.
12. " "
13. World Health Organization.. Healthcare waste management (HCWM), The 10 categories of HCRW, 2006. (Accessed August 2, 2008, at: http://www.healthcarewaste.org/en/128_hcw_categ.html).
14. Almuneef M, Memish ZA. Effective medical waste management: it can be done. *Am J Infect Control* 2003;31:188-92.
15. Tudor TL, Noonan CL, Jenkin LE. Healthcare waste management: a case study from the National Health Service in Cornwall, United Kingdom. *Waste Manag* 2005; 25:606-15.

-
16. World Health Organization .Health- care waste management .rapid assessment tool for country level. 2nd Draft: February 2001. (Accessed August 2, 2008, at: http://www.who.int/water_sanitation_health/medicalwaste/ratupd05.pdf).
 17. Askarian M, Vakili M, Kabir G. Results of a hospital waste survey in private hospitals in Fars province, Iran. *Waste Manag* 2004;24:347-52.
 22. Omrani A, Imandel K, Karimzadegan H. Study on solid waste collection and disposal in the hospitals and health care centers of Tehran province. *Iran J Public Health* 1998;27: 53-60.
 24. Daschner, F. EU-Project: Reduction and Utilization of Hospital waste, with the focus on toxic and infectious waste (LIFE 96 ENV/D/10) Final Report, Freiburg, 2000.
 25. Patil AD, Shekdar AV. Health-care waste management in India. *J Environ Manage* 2001;63:211-20.