



( ) -

-

\*

: \_\_\_\_\_

// //

: \_\_\_\_\_

:

( ) : \_\_\_\_\_

/ ) ( / / % / )

.( )

( / / % / )

( / / %

)

.( / /

: \_\_\_\_\_

:

// : // :

\*

.()

.()

) // // ()

( .()

.()

:

) .()

(

()

( )

.( )

:

)

.( )

(

()

:

-

( )

( / )*	( / )*
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( / )	( / )
( )	( )

هستند.

( )

\*

/ SPSS  
 (SPSS Inc., Chicago, IL, USA)

/

/

/ .

/

/

)

/

/

/

(

/ ± /

/)

( )

( / /

/

/

( )

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

/)

( /)

]

( /)

(

/

( /)

( /)

( /)

/

[ /

( /)

/

( /)

/



( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

)

( )

(

( )

( )

( )

( )

( 1 )

---

/

:

( / )

.

( )

## References:

---

1. Holder Y, Paden M, Krug E, et al, editors. Injury surveillance guidelines. Geneva: WHO; 2001.
2. World Health Organization. The injury chart book, a graphical overview of the global burden of injuries. Dept. of injuries and violence prevent. Geneva: WHO Tech; 2002.
3. Dannenberg AL, Fowler CJ. Evaluation of interventions to prevent injuries: An overview. *Inj Prev* 1998; 4: 141-7.
4. Nantulya VM, Reich MR. Road traffic injuries in developing countries. *BMJ* 2002; 324: 1139-41.
5. Montazeri A. Road-traffic-related mortality in Iran: a descriptive study. *Public Health* 2004; 118: 110-3.
6. Panjeshahin MR, Lari AR, Talei AR, et al. Epidemiology and mortality of burns in the south west of Iran. *Burns* 2001; 27: 219 –26.
7. Taher AA. Ocular injuries in 367 patients with middle and upper third facial trauma: experience in Tehran. *J Craniofac Surg* 1996; 7: 117-21.
8. Daniel LA, Boyko V, Ziv A, et al. A new approach to the analysis of multiple injuries using data from a national trauma registry. *Inj Prev* 2003; 9: 156-62
9. Ghaffar A, Hyder A, Mastoor M, et al. Injuries in Pakistan: Directions for Future health Policy. *Health Policy Plan* 1999; 14: 11-17
10. Donmes L, Gokkoca Z. Accident Profile of older people in Antalya city center, Turkey. *Arch Gerontol Geriatr* 2003; 37: 99-108.
11. Gorman DR, Ramsay LJ, Wilson GS, et al. Using routine accident and emergency department data to describe local injury epidemiology. *Public Health* 1999; 113: 285-9.
12. World Health Organization. Shaping the future. The World Health Report. Geneva: WHO Tech; 2003.
13. Qayed MH. Epidemiology of Road Traffic accident in Al-Ahssaa Governorate, Saudi-Arabia. *East Meditter Health J* 1998; 4: 513-9.
14. Zargar M, Saeed Modaghegh MH, Rezaishiraz H. Urban injuries in Tehran: demography of trauma patients and evaluation of trauma care. *Injury Int J care Injured* 2001; 32: 613-7.
15. Kannus P, Niemi S, Parkkari J, et al. Epidemiology of adulthood injuries: A quickly changing injury profile in Finland. *J Clin Epidemiol* 2001; 54:597-602.
16. Di Bartolomeo S, Sanson G, Michelutto V, et al. Epidemiology of major injury in the population of Friuli Venezia Giulia-Italy. *Injury* 2004; 35: 391-400.
17. Zadeh HS, Vahabi R, Nazparvar B, et al. An epidemiological study and determination of causes of traffic accident – related deaths in Tehran, Iran. *J of Clin Forensic Med* 2002; 9:74-7.
18. Ong ME, Ooi SB, Manning PG. A review of 2,517 childhood injuries seen in a Singapore emergency department in 1999 mechanisms and injury prevention suggestions. *Singapore Med. J.* 2003; 44: 9-12.