



( )

## H9N2

\*

(H9N2) : \_\_\_\_\_

(H9N2) : \_\_\_\_\_

/ / / / / : \_\_\_\_\_

(H9N2) : \_\_\_\_\_

( ) ( ) : \_\_\_\_\_

H9N2 : \_\_\_\_\_

/ / : // :

A

( )

( )

A

C B

H9N2

A

( )

( )

A

( )

H9N2

)

(

(

)

( )

(

)

( ) (H9N2)

EID

( )

<sup>1</sup> embryo infective dose

/

/

( / )

(H9N2)

(Cryocut 1800, Leica, Reichert Jung)

(MAB8258, Chemicon, USA) (H9N2)

/

PBS

/ (AP130F, Chemicon, USA) )

(

PBS

(Ceti, Belgium)

/

H9N2

---

H9N2

/ / / / /  
/ / /

/

( )

:

( **EID<sub>50</sub>** ) (H9N2)

---

+

/

+

/

+

/

/

/

/

/

/

( )

/

/

:

(H9N2)

/	/	/	/	/	/ *
(+)	(++)	(++)	(+)	(+)	(+) **
(++)		(+++)	(++)	(++)	
/	/	/	/	/	/
(+)	(++)	(++)	(+)	(+)	
		(+++)	(++)		
/	/	/	/	/	/
(++)	(+)	(+)			
	(++)				
/	/	/	/	/	/
(++)	(++)	(+)			
/	/	/	/	/	/
(++)	(++)	(++)			
/	/	/	/	/	/
(+)	(+)				
(++)					
/	/	/	/	/	/
		(+)			
/	/	/	/	/	/
	(++)				
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/

(+++) (++) (+) :

\*  
\*\*

( )  
( )

(H9N2)

(H9N2)  
(Hablolvarid)  
H9N2

(H9N2)  
( )

(H9N2)  
( )  
(Bano) (Shalaby)  
H9N2

( ) (Mo)

( )  
( )  
H3N8 H6N2 H4N4  
H9N2

( )  
(Swayne) (Beck) ( )

)

. ( )

(

( ) (Swayne)

(Slemons)

)

(

( )

( )

( ) (Shalaby)

. ( )

. ( )

(H9N2)

( ) (Swayne)

(Slemons)

. ( )

(H9N2)

. ( )

(H9N2)

. ( )

( )

( )

(H9N2)

)

.( ) (

T B

(H9N2)

.( )

(H9N2)

:

.( )

(H9N2)

**References:**

1. Alexander DJ. Orthomyxovirus infections. In: McFerran JB, McNulty MS, Horzinek MC, editors. (1994). *Viral infections of vertebrates*. 4th ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1994, 287-316.
2. Fouchier Ron AM, Munster V, Wallensten A, et al. Characterization of a novel influenza A virus hemagglutinin subtype (h16) obtained from black-headed gulls. *J Virol* 2005; 79: 2814-22.
3. Saif YM, Barnes HJ, Glisson JR, et al. *Diseases of Poultry*. 11th ed. Iowa: Ames, 2003, 135-60.
4. Swayne DE. Understanding the complex pathobiology of high pathogenicity avian influenza viruses in birds. *Avian Dis* 2007; 50: 242-9.
5. Swayne DE, Halvorson DA. Influenza. In: Saif YM, Barnes HJ, Fadly AM, et al, editors. *Diseases of Poultry*, 11th ed. Iowa: Ames, 2003, 135-60.
6. Swayne DE, Suarez DL. Highly pathogenic avian influenza. *Rev Sci Tech* 2000; 19: 463-82.
7. Wood GW, McCauley JW, Bashiruddin JB. Deduced amino acid sequences at the hemagglutinin cleavage site of avian influenza A viruses of H5 and H7 subtypes. *Arch Virol* 1993; 130: 209-17.
8. Alexander DJ. A review of avian influenza in different bird species. *Vet Microbiol* 2000; 74: 3-13.
9. Naeem K, Ulah A, Manvell RJ, et al. Avian influenza subtype H9N2 in poultry in Pakistan.



- Vet Rec 1999; 145: 560.
10. Nili H, Asasi K. Natural cases and an experimental study of H9N2 avian influenza in commercial broiler chickens of Iran. *Avian Pathol* 2002; 31: 247-52.
  11. Nili H, Asasi K. Avian influenza (H9N2) outbreak in Iran. *Avian Dis* 2003; 47: 828-31.
  12. Nili H, Asasi K, Dadras H, et al. Pathobiology of H9N2 avian influenza virus in Japanese quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*). *Avian Dis* 2007; 50: 390-2.
  13. Pourbakhsh SA, Khodashenas M, Kianizadeh M, et al. Isolation and identification of influenza virus H9N2 subtype. *Arch Razi Inst (Arch Hessarek Iran)* 2000; 51: 27-38.
  14. Garcia M, Crawford JM, Latimer JW, et al. Heterogeneity in the hemagglutinin gene and emergence of the highly pathogenic phenotype among recent H5N2 avian influenza viruses from Mexico. *J Gen Virol* 1996; 77: 1493-504.
  15. Perdue ML, Garcia M, Senne D, et al. Virulence associated sequence duplication at the hemagglutinin cleavage site of avian influenza viruses. *Virus Res* 1997; 49: 173-86.
  16. Vasfi Marandi M, Bozorgmehrifard MH. Isolation of H9N2 subtype of avian influenza viruses during an outbreak in chickens in Iran. *Iranian Biomed J* 2002; 6: 613-7.
  17. Bano S, Naeem K, Malik SA. Evaluation of pathogenic potential of avian influenza virus serotype H9N2 in chickens. *Avian Dis* 2003; 47: 817-22.
  18. Shalaby AS, Slemons RD, Swayne DE. Pathological studies of A/Chicken/Alabama/7395/75 (H4N8) influenza A virus in specific pathogen-free laying hens. *Avian Pathol* 1994; 24: 623-32.
  19. Haghghat-Jahromi M, Asasi K, Nili H, et al. Role of infectious bronchitis live vaccine on pathogenicity of H9N2 avian influenza virus. *Int J Poult Sci* 2007; 6: 838-41.
  20. Haghghat-Jahromi M, Asasi K, Nili H, et al. Coinfection of avian influenza virus (H9N2 subtype) with infectious bronchitis live vaccine. *Arch Virol* 2008; 153: 651-5.
  21. Hablolvarid MH, Sohraby Haghdst I, Pourbakhsh SA, et al. A study on histopathologic changes in chicken following intravenous inoculation with avian influenza virus A/Chicken/ Iran/259/ 1998(H9N2). *Arch Razi Inst (Arch Hessarek Iran)* 2003; 55: 41-54.
  22. Hablolvarid MH, Sohraby Haghdst I, Pourbakhsh SA, et al. Histopathological study of intratracheally inoculated A/Chicken/Iran/259/1998(H9N2) influenza virus in Chicken. *Arch Razi Inst* 2004; 58: 51-62.
  23. Mo IP, Brugh M, Fletcher OJ, et al. Comparative pathology of chickens experimentally inoculated with avian influenza viruses of low and high pathogenicity. *Avian Dis* 1997; 41: 125-36.
  24. Hooper PT, Russell GW, Selleck PW, et al. Observations on the relationship in chickens between the virulence of some avian influenza viruses and their pathogenicity for various organs. *Avian Dis* 1995; 39: 458-64.
  25. Swayne DE, Beck JR. Experimental study to determine if low-pathogenicity and high-pathogenicity avian influenza viruses can be present in chicken breast and thigh meat following intranasal virus inoculation. *Avian Dis* 2005; 49: 81-5.
  26. Swayne DE, Slemons RD. Comparative pathology of a chicken origin and two duck origin influenza virus isolated in chicken, the effects of route of inoculation. *Vet Pathol* 1994; 31: 237-45.
  27. Slemons RD, Swayne DE. Replication of a water fowl-origin influenza virus in the kidney and intestine of chicken. *Avian Dis* 1990; 34: 227-34.
  28. Slemons RD, Locke LN, Sheerer MG, et al. Kidney lesions associated with mortality in chickens inoculated with water fowl influenza viruses. *Avian Dis* 1990; 34: 120-8.
  29. Slemons RD, Swayne DE. Tissue tropism and replicative properties of waterfowl-origin influenza viruses in chickens. *Avian Dis* 1995; 39: 521-7.
  30. Swayne DE, Radin MJ, Slemons RD. Acute renal failure as the cause of death in chickens following intravenous inoculation with avian influenza virus A/Chicken/Alabama/7395 /75(H4N8). *Avian Dis* 1994; 38: 151-7.
  31. Swayne DE, Pantin-Jackwood M. Pathogenicity of avian influenza viruses in poultry. *Dev Biol* 2006; 124: 61-7.
  32. Swayne DE, Slemons RD. Evaluation of the kidney as a potential site of avian influenza virus persistence in chickens. *Avian Dis* 1992; 36: 937-44.
  33. Swayne DE, Slemons RD. Comparative pathology of intravenously inoculated wild duck and turkey origin type A influenza virus in chickens. *Avian Dis* 1995; 39: 74-84.
  34. Swayne DE, Slemons RD. Renal pathology in specific pathogen free chickens inoculated with a waterfowl-origin type A influenza virus. *Avian Dis* 1990; 34: 285-94.
  35. Wan H, and Perez DR. Amino acid 226 in the hemagglutinin of H9N2 influenza viruses determines cell tropism and replication in human airway epithelial cells. *J Virol* 2007; 81: 5181-91.